

高尔夫裁判日记 - 2017 年 12 月 14 日 - 水障碍黄, 红桩的设置在比赛中的实际应用

这篇日记应该在 10 月 15 日比赛结束后就写出来的。因为当时渥太华的天气还比较适合打球, 就将写日记的计划耽搁了下来。这几天重新复习高尔夫规则, 觉得有必要将这次比赛的心得记录下来。

2017 年安省大学生校际高尔夫冠军赛

每年一届的安省大学生校际高尔夫冠军赛, 由安省的几个中心城市轮流举办。2017 年的比赛由渥太华大学作为主办单位, 安排在 10 月 14-15 在渥太华的 [Loch March Golf & Country Club](#) 举行。

Loch March 球场坐落在渥太华城市的西部, 是渥太华地区著名的高尔夫球场之一。球场内树木围绕, 自然风景优美, 球道高低起伏, 球洞的设置也具有极大的挑战性。特别是 1 号, 10 号的四杆洞; 7 号, 13 号的三杆洞临水而置; 3 号, 8 号, 12 号, 18 号的四杆洞左右狗腿的距离设置, 对球员们的第一杆球台发球极具挑战性。

今年安省的大学生校际高尔夫冠军赛, 男子组有 15 所大学参加, 每所大学由 6 名球员组队参赛; 女子组则有 10 所大学参加, 每所大学由 5 名球员组队参赛。共有 144 名球员, 按照报名学校比赛球员的总差点, 组成四校一组的形式, 参加两天的 36 洞比杆赛。

经过两天的比赛, Western Ontario, Ottawa, 和 Queen's 大学获得了男子组校际冠军赛前三名; Toronto, Queen's, 和 Waterloo 大学获得了女子组校际冠军赛前三名。 [比赛成绩表](#)

在男子组个人成绩中:

1. Western 大学的 Charles Fitzsimmons 以两天 (-2) 杆的总成绩获得个人成绩第一名;
2. Ottawa 大学的 Gabriel Gingras 以两天 (-1) 杆的总成绩获得个人成绩第二名;
3. Laurier 大学的 Austin Ryan 和 Windsor 大学的 Bryce Evon 以两天 (E) 杆的总成绩获得个人成绩并列第三名。

在女子组个人成绩中:

1. Toronto 大学的 Laura Upenieks 以两天 (E) 杆的总成绩获得个人成绩第一名;
2. Queen's 大学的 Robyn Campbell 以两天 (+13) 杆的总成绩获得个人成绩第二名;
3. Waterloo 大学的 Laura Wesselius 以两天 (+14) 杆的总成绩获得个人成绩第三名。

值得称赞的是多伦多大学的华人女球员 Ellice Hong, 以两天 (+16) 杆的总成绩获得女子个人成绩第四名。她是 144 名参赛选手中唯一的华人女球员。 [个人成绩表](#)

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Loch March

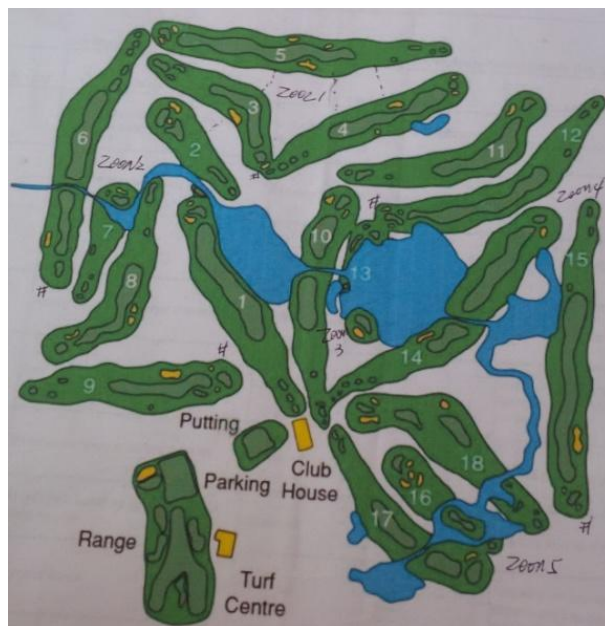
Your Public Golf & Country Club

A detailed map of the Loch March golf course. The map shows the layout of the 18 holes, with each hole numbered. The course is surrounded by a green border. A blue area in the center represents the clubhouse and surrounding facilities. A yellow circle with a green dot in the center represents the clubhouse. A green circle with a yellow dot in the center represents the clubhouse. A green circle with a yellow dot in the center represents the clubhouse. A green circle with a yellow dot in the center represents the clubhouse. A green circle with a yellow dot in the center represents the clubhouse. A green circle with a yellow dot in the center represents the clubhouse. A green circle with a yellow dot in the center represents the clubhouse. A green circle with a yellow dot in the center represents the clubhouse. A green circle with a yellow dot in the center represents the clubhouse. A green circle with a yellow dot in the center represents the clubhouse. 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裁判组执行裁判工作

这场比赛在上午 10 点采用 Shotgun 开球。每个球台有 A, B 两组球员。渥太华地区高尔夫协会的 5 名裁判组成裁判组执行裁判工作。

- 1) Gerry Bower: 渥太华地区高尔夫协会裁判委员会前主席，四级裁判，裁判组组长
- 2) Gayle Faulkner: 渥太华地区高尔夫协会裁判委员会前主席，四级裁判，
- 3) Blake Wimperis: 渥太华地区高尔夫协会裁判委员会现任主席，四级裁判，
- 4) Pat Young: 渥太华地区高尔夫协会裁判委员会成员，四级裁判，
- 5) 邵文钦: 渥太华地区高尔夫协会裁判委员会成员，三级裁判。



裁判组将球场分成 5 个裁判区。每个区由临近的 3-4 个洞组成，分别由一名裁判负责。第二天所有裁判轮换裁判区域。

由于这场比赛是 2017 年度渥太华裁判委员会执裁的最后一场比赛，已经前几天渥太华地区一直小雨不断，裁判们在第一天的早上提前 3 个小时到达球场。大家一起做准备工作，巡视球场：

- 商讨在每一个洞可能出现需要裁定的问题
- 重新画定球场新出现的整修地（Ground under repair），
- 以及后提到的水障碍黄桩改为红桩规则（Local Rule）的应用。

这样由资深裁判向大家传授经验，在遇到需要裁定的问题时就能迅速的应用规则，提出裁定；也能统一裁判们在同一规则应用中的裁定工作。大家互相学习，提高裁判经验。

我在第一天负责第二区的 2, 6, 7, 8 洞的裁判工作；第二天负责第一区的 3, 4, 5 洞的裁判工作。

在第一天的比赛中，其中大多数的裁判判定是发生在

- 第六洞男子组第一杆的球台开球右旋球出界，或左旋球进入树林；和女子组的第二杆进入水障碍。由于比赛主办方安排了一名观察球童用红旗来标示球员在第一杆球台开球的落点位置，减少了许多球员找球的时间。尽管有这样的安排，我还是给出了六个 5 分钟找球超时，和四个球在车道上一杆距离免罚抛球的裁定。
- 第七洞，男女组第一杆球台开球，球越过水障碍后落入果岭一侧的地面反弹回水障碍。这一状况出现了四次。我会在后面着重叙述这个规则问题。



在第二天的比赛中，其中大多数的裁判判定是发生在

- 第三洞，男女组第一杆球台开球，球越过球道后落入树林。这样的状况出现了三次。
- 第五洞男子组第一杆的球台开球右旋球出界，左旋球进入树林。这样的状况出现了八次。

“选移球位”（Preferred lies）冬季规则

需要指出的是，因为比赛之前的几天渥太华地区连续下雨，球场的许多球道有许多积水的地方。为减少因为临时积水需要判定而拖延比赛时间，裁判组在比赛中实行了在球洞区通道（Through the Green）标示，拿起球，擦拭球，在一杆范围内放置球的“选移球位”（Preferred lies）冬季规则。因为这一规则的应用，球即使在森林和深草中，以及不可打地区（沙坑和水障碍除外），也可以找到适当的位置不罚杆将球打出。因为这个规则的实行，以及每个球员的成绩将影响这个学校最后成绩的排名，每个球员在遇到球丢失的情况下，都会使用完 5 分钟找球的规则。在两天的比赛中，我就见证了 10 多起在森林或深草中，同组球员互相帮助，利用 5 分钟规则找到球，然后运用冬季规则将球击出的实例。

水障碍黄，红桩的设置在比赛中的实际应用

今天着重要记述的是第 7 洞三杆洞，果岭前水障碍红黄桩的设置和球越过水障碍后落入果岭一侧的地面又反弹回水障碍的案例应用和裁定选择。

如右图所示，第 7 号洞是 Loch March 球场第二个极具挑战性的三杆洞：

- 从开球台到果岭有一个高差很大的下坡；
- 果岭前是一片包围果岭宽度的水障碍；
- 果岭后侧是一个沙坑；
- 果岭高出水障碍一英尺左右；
- 果岭与水障碍之间的斜坡由后向水障碍一侧倾斜；
- 整个果岭也由后部向水障碍倾斜。



球场平时在水障碍四周的设置都是黄桩（黄线）。

- a. 如果球员从开球台开出的球直接进入水障碍，球员就要在水障碍与开球台之间的区域按水障碍规则罚一杆抛球，球员沿抛球线抛球时不会影响到其他球员在 8 号洞开球区的开球。
- b. 如果球员开出的球是飞越过水障碍的黄桩（黄线）落在果岭前沿然后反弹进入水障碍，球员也是在水障碍与开球台之间的区域按水障碍规则罚一杆抛球。



裁判组在当天提前 3 个小时巡视球场的时候，考虑到在 7 号洞，球员在开球台开出的球飞越过水障碍的黄桩（黄线）落在果岭前沿然后反弹进入水障碍后，按水障碍规则罚一杆，在沿旗杆和球越过黄线部位的延长线上抛球，这个抛球线路可能延伸到 8 号洞球道而影响到在 8 号洞开球台开球球员开球的时间进度，讨论决定：

- 应用“侧水障碍注解一”规则容许的当地规则（Local Rule）
- 将果岭一侧的水障碍黄桩（黄线）在果岭的中心部位一分为二，
- 将果岭左侧的黄桩改为红桩（红线）（也就是将左侧的水障碍改为侧水障碍）。

如右图所示。

三种状况的实际应用：

- 1) 第一种情况是：这个当地规则的应用，对在 7 号洞开球区开出的球飞越过水障碍，落在黄桩（黄线）的右侧果岭前沿然后反弹进入水障碍后，没有影响。

球员只需要在 7 号开球台与水障碍之间的区域，按水障碍规则罚一杆，在沿旗杆和球越过黄线部位的延长线上（7 号球道上）抛球。

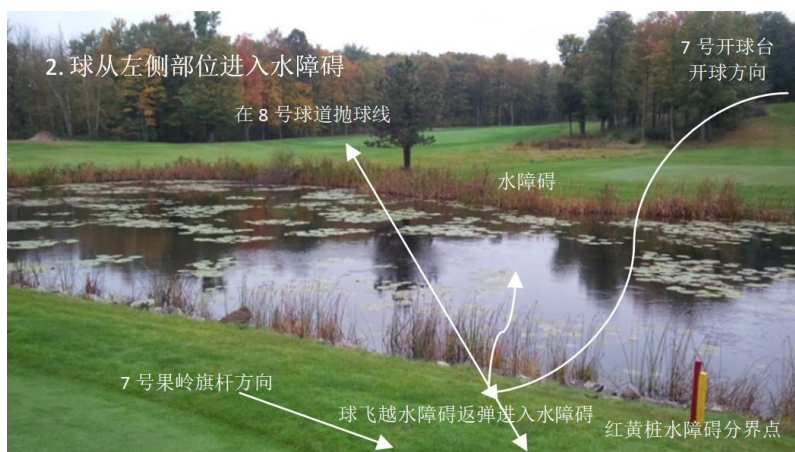


如下图所示。



- 2) 第二种情况是，对在 7 号洞开球区开出的球飞越过水障碍，落在黄红桩的左侧（红桩（红线）一侧），而返弹进入水障碍后，如果不改变为红桩（红线）的话，球员就需要沿旗杆和球越过黄线部位的延长线上抛球。这个延长线会延长到 8 号球道的一侧。如果需要这样抛球的话，就会造成：

- 在 8 号洞开球台准备开球的球员，就需要等待 7 号洞抛球的球员在 8 号球道部位抛球，击球后才能开球。
- 或者是 7 号洞抛球的球员需要等待 8 号洞球员全部开球完毕后才能在 8 号球道部位抛球和击球。
- 出现这样的情况，就会延迟球员的打球时间。如右图所示：



- 3) 第三种情况是，在 7 号洞开球区开出的球飞越过水障碍，落在黄红桩的左侧，在红桩（红线）一侧返弹进入水障碍后，球员就只需要在球越过红线部位的两杆距离（不近于球洞，不在果岭上）的抛球区内抛球。也就是在水障碍和果岭之间的区域抛球。这样就不干扰在 8 号洞开球台准备开球的球员而延迟球员打球的时间。如右图所示：



在第一天的比赛中，就出现了 5 例球员在 7 号洞开球台开出的球飞越过水障碍的黄红桩（黄红线）落在果岭前沿，然后返弹进入水障碍。其中有三例是球落在了黄桩（黄线）一侧，按第一种情况的图示抛球；两例是球落在了红桩（红线）一侧，按第三种情况的图示抛球。

这一当地规则的应用，受到了球员们和学校教练们的理解和赞扬。